

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—con.

Items.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.
Manufactures¹—						
Employees..... No.	—	514,883	680,238	692,067	680,238	—
Capital..... \$	—	1,994,103,272	3,070,105,730	2,786,649,727	3,070,105,730	—
Salaries and wages..... \$	—	289,764,503	628 659,605	553,305,675	628,659,605	—
Products..... \$	—	1,407,137,140	3,451,584,040	3,015,577,940	3,451,584,040	—
Trade —						
Exports ² \$	431,588,439	409,418,836	741,610,638	1,151,375,768	1,540,027,788	1,216,443,806
Imports ³ \$	618,457,144	455,446,312	507,817,159	845,356,306	962,543,746	916,429,335
Total..... \$	1,050,045,583	864,865,148	1,249,427,797	1,996,732,074	2,502,571,534	2,132,873,141
Coin and Bullion—						
Exports..... \$	23,560,704	29,366,368	103,572,432	196,547,048	3,491,403	—
Imports..... \$	15,235,305	131,992,992	34,260,202	28,081,120	12,279,173	—
Total..... \$	38,796,009	161,359,360	137,832,634	224,628,168	15,770,576	
Exports, domestic—						
Wheat..... Bush.	120,426,579	71,913,385	157,745,469	189,643,846	150,392,037	41,808,897
Wheat flour..... bbl.	4,832,183	4,952,337	6,400,214	7,425,723	9,931,148	9,205,439
Oats..... Bush.	34,996,664	17,768,166	26,816,322	66,368,832	54,877,882	17,879,783
Hay..... Tons	191,515	131,875	255,407	198,914	440,368	492,208
Bacon..... lb.	23,859,754	76,801,419	144,918,867	207,213,267	199,957,475	120,622,092
Butter..... "	1,228,753	2,724,913	3,441,183	7,990,435	4,926,154	13,659,157
Cheese..... "	144,478,340	137,601,661	168,961,583	180,733,426	169,530,753	152,207,037
Wheat..... \$	117,719,217	74,293,548	172,896,445	244,394,586	366,341,565	96,985,056
Wheat flour..... \$	20,581,079	24,610,946	35,767,044	47,473,474	95,896,492	99,931,659
Oats..... \$	13,379,849	8,961,126	14,637,849	33,918,479	37,644,293	15,193,527
Hay..... \$	1,787,050	2,232,558	5,849,428	4,219,091	5,073,314	7,666,491
Bacon..... \$	3,763,195	11,811,825	25,710,767	43,011,439	57,995,116	39,046,058
Butter..... \$	309,046	639,625	1,018,769	2,491,992	2,000,467	6,140,864
Cheese..... \$	18,868,785	19,213,501	26,690,500	36,721,136	36,602,504	35,223,983
Fisheries..... \$	20,623,560	19,687,068	22,377,977	24,889,253	32,602,151	37,137,072
Forest produce..... \$	42,792,137	42,650,683	51,271,400	55,907,209	51,899,704	70,551,901
Manufactures..... \$	57,443,452	55,539,501	242,034,998	477,399,676	636,602,516	555,429,130
Minerals..... \$	59,039,054	81,740,989	66,589,861	85,616,907	73,760,502	77,514,508
Gold ⁴ \$	13,326,755	15,406,510	16,870,394	19,671,026	13,688,700	9,202,033
Silver ⁵ oz.	36,758,276	25,355,305	27,794,566	23,844,261	21,960,827	19,758,478
Copper..... lb.	83,250,198	62,999,718	111,046,300	126,489,800	77,534,900	65,612,400
Nickel..... "	50,580,536	45,412,017	70,443,000	82,620,400	83,049,900	79,164,400
Coal..... Tons	1,498,820	1,512,487	1,971,124	1,899,185	1,902,010	1,826,639
Silver..... \$	20,971,538	13,516,390	14,298,351	15,870,803	18,428,571	19,519,642
Copper..... \$	9,489,729	6,552,005	14,670,073	22,744,825	10,710,705	8,684,191
Nickel..... \$	5,374,738	5,063,656	7,714,769	8,925,554	9,029,535	11,170,359
Coal..... \$	3,703,765	4,466,258	6,032,765	6,817,034	6,884,038	10,169,722
Imports for consumption—						
Agricultural produce..... \$	53,544,539	52,449,384	54,018,369	69,768,892	91,932,169	—
Animals and their produce..... \$	29,880,211	27,873,971	37,555,794	54,929,204	53,026,776	—
Fisheries..... \$	2,331,772	1,856,298	1,591,073	2,476,279	2,923,626	—
Forest produce..... \$	16,789,413	9,613,891	5,240,154	6,902,193	9,751,171	—
Manufactures..... \$	417,555,537	286,214,321	305,474,649	468,502,848	531,745,562	—
Minerals..... \$	71,694,173	54,171,002	48,022,694	69,740,069	112,212,829	—
Miscellaneous ⁶ \$	41,890,804	155,260,437	90,174,628	201,117,941	160,951,523	—
Steam Railways—						
Miles in operation..... No.	30,795	35,578	37,434	38,604	38,879	38,896
Capital..... \$	1,808,820,761	1,875,810,888	1,893,125,774	1,985,119,991	1,999,880,494	2,009,909,510
Passengers..... No.	46,702,280	46,322,035	49,027,671	53,749,680	50,737,294	78,371,716
Freight..... Tons	101,393,989	87,204,838	109,659,088	121,916,272	127,543,687	116,699,572
Earnings..... \$	243,083,539	199,848,072	261,888,654	310,771,479	330,220,150	332,976,901
Expenses..... \$	178,975,259	147,731,099	180,542,259	222,890,637	273,955,436	341,866,509
Electric Railways⁷—						
Miles in operation..... No.	1,561	1,590	1,674	1,744	1,616	1,696
Capital..... \$	147,595,342	150,344,002	154,895,584	161,234,739	167,253,093	171,894,556
Passengers..... No.	614,709,819	562,302,373	580,094,167	629,441,997	487,365,456	686,124,263
Freight..... Tons	1,845,923	1,433,602	1,936,674	2,333,539	2,497,530	2,474,892
Earnings..... \$	29,691,007	26,922,900	27,416,285	30,237,664	24,299,890	35,696,532
Expenses..... \$	19,107,818	18,131,842	18,099,906	20,098,634	17,535,975	26,839,070

¹ Including all establishments, irrespective of the number of employees; employees include outside piece workers in 1915 and 1917. For 1918 the figures are preliminary and do not include outside piece workers. ² Exports of domestic merchandise only. ³ Imports of merchandise for home consumption. ⁴ The figures for 1919 are for gold exported to foreign countries only. ⁵ Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc. ⁶ Coin and bullion included. ⁷ Statistics for 1918 do not include Montreal Tramways.